



IC2: OFF GRID ACCESS TO ELECTRICITY

OFF-GRID INNOVATION CHALLENGE: SYNTHESIS REPORT-2019

Programmes, Initiatives and Collaboration of Participating Countries

ADEME



Agence de l'Environnement et de la Maîtrise de l'Energie



Department of Science & Technology Ministry of Science & Technology Government of India

सत्यमेव जयते



MINISTÈRE DE LA TRANSITION ÉCOLOGIQUE ET SOLIDAIRE





OBJECTIVES OF IC2

The objective for the Off-Grid Access to Electricity Innovation Challenge is to develop renewable systems that are cheaper than fossil fuel for affordable access to electricity by off grid.

For individual homes, the objective is to support the significant reduction in price and increase performance of renewable power systems by 2020 and for remote communities, by 2020 to demonstrate in diverse geographic and climate conditions, the robust, reliable, autonomous operation of renewable power systems up to around 100 kW at a significant lower cost than present cost.







IC2- Off Grid Access to Electricity

FOREWORD



प्रो. आशुतोष शर्मा Prof. Ashutosh Sharma

ş





सचिव भारत सरकार विज्ञान और प्रौद्योगिकी मंत्रालय विज्ञान और प्रौद्योगिकी विभाग Secretary Government of India Ministry of Science and Technology Department of Science and Technology

Foreword

I am happy to note that Mission Innovation countries under IC2 Innovation Challenge have come together to address the challenge of providing cost effective and robust Off Grid solutions. Off Grid Energy strives to deliver, efficient, low carbon, grid quality power solutions for people, unapproachable from main Grid. The development of smart technology that delivers affordable, high performance off-grid energy access solutions are requisite. Often the off-grid power is generated by the solar panels, wind turbines or others, with battery support for its use, as and when required, which cannot be used for energy intensive appliances that are used in a mains-connected house. Development of energy efficient appliance, therefore, assumes greater importance.

Quality of life of Rural people is greatly enhanced by the availability of decent lighting, pumping, refrigeration and audio-visual/communication systems. However, matching voltage pumps, fridges, lights and other appliances with appropriate power sources is not always easy or straightforward, which calls for standardization of off-grid technologies to position them as cost-effective and technically viable alternatives.

In remote communities, mini-Grids are designed to meet the needs of a village or cluster of villages, and these can provide a higher level of electricity services than solar home systems, potentially also supporting productive enterprises. The research and innovation on maintenance free, cost effective, self-healing architecture and control of these mini-Grid is a challenge. Moreover, since the operation by the remote rural community need strong sense of ownership and therefore, building community buy-in and skilled human resource is essential.

The sustainable off-grid energy access can be a driver for increasing villagers' incomes through raising the productivity of existing, and introducing new, enterprises.

I am sure that this report will provide information about initiatives taken by different MI countries to develop Off Grid solutions and would be useful for individual scientists, institution and stakeholders in Mission Innovation Countries and beyond.

(Ashutosh Sharma)

Technology Bhavan, New Mehrauli Road, New Delhi - 110016 Tel: 00 91 11 26511439 / 26510068 • Fax: 00 91 11 26863847 • E-mail: dstsec@nic.in • website: www.dst.gov.in







CONTENTS

MI-Off Grid Projects from France	1
MI-Off Grid Projects from India	10
Off-Grid Programmes in MI-Countries	19
Potential Partners for International Initiatives	26
Event on MI IC2 Challenge: Off Grid Access to Electricity	28







EDITORS PAGE



Sanjay Bajpai DST Dr. Sanjay Bajpai graduated in Mechanical Engineering from Malaviya National Institute of Technology, Jaipur and pursued Masters in Business Administration from University of Rajasthan, Ajmer. He was awarded Doctorate by Indian Institute of Technology-Delhi for his research work on 'Alternative Fuels for Internal Combustion Engines'. He has managed and shaped several national, bilateral and multilateral researches, development and innovation programmes. He specializes in Management of Technology Development and Socio-Economic programmes requiring application of S&T.

He is currently heading Technology Mission Division in Department of Science and Technology responsible for leading research, development and innovation activities in Water and Clean Energy domain. He has represented India in numerous bilateral and multilateral event and has articulated national and international endeavours in these domains.

Vineet Saini is a qualified Energy and Environmental Engineer, an alumnus of IIT Delhi. He also holds an MBA in Technology Management and is also a Certified Energy Auditor of Bureau of Energy Efficiency. He is currently working as Scientist in Department of Science and Technology responsible for leading research, development and innovation activities in Clean Energy domain. His professional experience of 23 years encompass execution of various field projects in energy and water sector including indigenous development of systems. He is deeply engaged in promotion of inter -disciplinary area of science and technology in area of clean energy and water sector, executing various field and labs projects with scientists, academicians and technocrats of different academic backgrounds along with line department officials in addressing the core challenges and delivering solution in real field condition sync with social economical context. He is also associated with various bilateral and multilateral countries programme on energy and water sector which has resulted in establishment of Indo -US Joint Clean Energy Research Development Programme, Fellowship programme, New Indigo programme, Mission Innovation programme, Dutch India Water Initiative for leadership initiative program etc with collaborating partners.



Vineet Saini DST



François Moisan is executive Director of Strategy, Research and International Affairs and Scientific Director of ADEME. He is in charge of the "Investment for the Future" French public fund operated by ADEME dedicated to support innovation in low carbon technologies promoted by companies. François Moisan is involved in energy efficiency and renewable energy policies for more than 30 years and participated to several national and international committees on energy policies. He is a graduate on Electrical Engineer from Ecole Supérieured' Electricité de Paris (1972) and Doctor in Economic Science (Université de Grenoble, 1983).







EDITORS PAGE



PROF. SUKUMAR MISHRA

IIT, Delhi

Dr. Sukumar Mishra received his M. Tech and PhD in Electrical Engineering from National Institute of Technology, Rourkela in 1992 and 2000 respectively. After spending 9 years as a lecturer at Sambalpur University (Orissa), Prof. Mishra joined BPUT (Orissa) as a Reader at Electrical Department and served there for a period of 2 years. Presently, Dr. Mishra is a Professor at Indian Institute of Technology, New Delhi and has been part of IIT Delhi for the past 15 years. Prof. Mishra has won many accolades throughout his academic tenure of 25 years. He has been a recipient of INSA medal for young scientist (2002), INAE young engineer award (2009,2002), INAE silver jubilee young engineer award (2012) and has recently won the Samanta Chandra Shekhar Award (2016). He has been granted fellowship from many prestigious technical societies like IET (UK), NASI (India), INAE (India), IETE (India) and IE (India) and is also recognized as the INAE Industry Academic Distinguish Professor. Currently, Prof. Mishra is holding the position of Vice Chair of Intelligent System Subcommittee of Power and Energy society (PES) of IEEE, which is considered to be one of the oldest technical societies in the world.

Dr. Vishal Verma received the B.Tech. degree from G.B. Pant University, Pantnagar, India and both M.Tech. and Ph.D. degrees in the area of Power Electronics from the Indian Institute of Technology, New Delhi, India. He served the Department of Electrical Engineering, G. B. Pant University, as an Assistant Professor for over fourteen year and thereafter served as Associate Professor and Professor at Electrical Engineering Department at Delhi Technological University (Formerly Delhi College of Engineering). He is currently serving as a Full Professor and is the Dean International Affairs. His fields of research interest include power electronics converters, power-quality issues, grid integration of renewable energy sources, hybrid ac–dc microgrids, charging infrastructure, and electric vehicles. Prof. Verma has served as expert members in different committees of DST, Ministry of New and Renewable Energy, Government of National Capital Territory of Delhi for Renewable Energy and E-Mobility.



PROF. VISHAL VERMA Delhi Technological University







EMPER PROJECT (2018-2019)

Independent Energy Producers

Project Leader: Benoo Energies **Partners:** Entreprises Territoires et Development

BRIEF DESCRIPTION

Benoo allows African entrepreneurs to become independent energy producers.

This is possible thanks to two solutions:

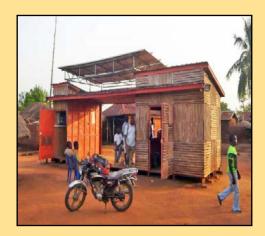
- The energy agency, which is a solar kiosk equipped with a storage system that allows the entrepreneur to sell the services induced by the production of energy: telephone charging / freezing / lighting / multimedia. These are priority services for the villages. The entrepreneur can rent the agency or buy it under financial lease.
- A mobile application that allows the entrepreneur to carry out predictive surveys on village needs, manage mobile payments, record his turnover and monitor his installation. Benoo uses Artificial intelligence (AI) to analyze a diverse set of data on rural electrification and to predict how to deploy the next rural electrification solutions.

The project will allow the testing and improvement of the energy agency and the mobile application, as well as the training of local entrepreneurs.

The number of direct project beneficiaries is 24,623 with primary beneficiaries being Entrepreneurs and villagers.

1

Project Location: Togo





Project Leader Contact

BUBACAR DIALLO bdiallo@benoo-energies.com 0033(0)660159339





SISAM (2018-2021)

An enhanced solar irrigation solution for market gardening

Project Leader: Electriciens Sans Frontières

Partners: DAKUPA, JARC, Action Bénin Solidarité (ABS), PRACTICA, Positive Planet International Développement (ETD)

BRIEF DESCRIPTION

Improved access to irrigation water for small market-garden holdings (<1ha)

- · Poverty reduction and reinforced food availability
- Benefits mainly women and children

Solution constructed by and for local actors (rural associations, private companies, institutions)

- Innovative technology
- Local production: pump assembly with local components.
- Performance: new technologies adapted to soil depth and to small surface areas for irrigation.
- Usage: solar powered motors with the possibility of manual use.
- Lifespan: over 20 years

Better access to finance

- Costs: decrease of acquisition and running costs
- Micro-financing: improved credit conditions
- Management: support before and after equipment acquisition
- Delays: the reality of agricultural constraints taken into account

Maintenance

- Training of distributers and end-users
- Maintenance kit available
- Easy availability of spare parts

Environment

· 🔿

- Evaluation of water resources
- Good irrigation practices encouraged
- 100% renewable energy (solar)
- Possibility of recycling wearing parts

The project has 1000 direct beneficiaries (more than 100 family farms; private sector capacity building) with a sustainable irrigation solution made available to 70000 farmers.

Project Location: Benin, Burkina Faso and Togo





Project Leader Contact

ELECTRICIENS SANS FRONTIERES

SIRNA

contact@electriciens-sans-frontières.org 0033184211040





BTI (Biocharbon Typha Industrial) (2018-2020)

Industrial Typha Bio-charcoal

Project Leader: Gret

Partners: ISET - Institut Supérieur d'Enseignement Technologique (Rosso, Mauritania)

BRIEF DESCRIPTION

Implementation of a pilot industrial production line: sustainable biomass energy using typha.

The Senegal River borders the South of Mauritania, a safe Sahelian country whose deserts have inspired travelers for generations. This river is the nation's main source of potable water and irrigation. Yet, an invasive reed, the typha, has spread into this precious lifeline between Sahel and Sahara: typha clogs over 40 000 hectares, causing the abandonment of farmland, rural exodus and an increase in waterborne diseases.

On the other hand, the most vulnerable urban dwellers depend on charcoal for cooking, which represents a high and unavoidable cost for their food security: it generates energy poverty and accelerates the deforestation of an already extremely arid natural environment.

Since 2011, Gret and ISET have developed and tested technologies to transform typha into charcoal. This renewable fuel has been tested in market conditions and revealed itself perfectly fit to replace wood charcoal to a large extent. Additionally, its usage is healthier and cheaper.

From 2011 to 2016, a pilot semi-industrial production line has been developed, tested and calibrated at ISET. All the technical and maintenance issues are handled locally: this solution is ready to be transferred to the private sector.

The BTI project will transfer the production technology from ISET to a Mauritanian private company and create the enabling environment for its commercial success. In particular, the project will:

- Secure access rights to typha at scale, with due respect to the water environment and its traditional users
- Set up a stable and reliable raw material supply for the sustainable fuel company;

3

- Install a production capacity of 1000T of green charcoal per year;
- Promote the product to consumers and distribution partners;
- Foster a supportive regulatory environment to speed up its development.

Project Location: Mauritania



Project Leader Contact

MAUD FERRER ferrer@gret.org +33170919221





ERHYGE (AMBATOLOANA) (2018-2019)

Hydrokinetic River Turbine

Project Leader: Guinard Energies **Partners:** GRET, SM3E, Ambatoloana municipality

BRIEF DESCRIPTION

Madagascar energy access through a hybrid system including a hydrokinetic river turbine

Step 1: Demonstration project of a hybrid electricity generation system including the hydrokinetic turbine P66. The hydrokinetic device produces 24h/24. Combined with panels and batteries, the system provides stable and continuous electricity access.

Step 2: Assessment of the hydrokinetic energy potential of remote locations in the North-east of Madagascar and realization of a business analysis.

River current measurements:

- Site location with GIS tools
- Measurement during dry and wet seasons
- Yearly electricity production assessment

Business:

- Business model
- Financial analysis
- Economic field evaluation

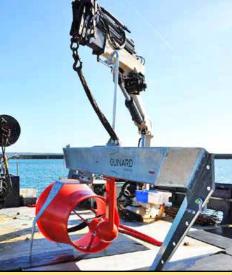
The project will thus:

- Promote Guinard Energies hydrokinetic turbine potential
- Reduce GHG emissions and protect the environment.
- Provide energy access through hydrokinetic turbines in offgrid areas of the North-East of Madagascar.



Project Location: North-east of Madagascar, Analamanga Region Amboarakely: 100 households, 600 people.





Project Leader Contact

PHILIPPE CRANEGUY p.craneguy@guinard-energies.com 0033 (0)607 218 765





DESOLFU (2018-2019)

Sea water solar destination plant in Furna

Project Leader: Mascara Renewable Water **Partners:** ELSEG, Furna municipality, fishermen association

BRIEF DESCRIPTION

Construction of a 20m3 /day sea water solar desalination plant in Salamansa: OSMOSUN®20

- Designed for autonomous operation in isolated sites with few technical and logistical infrastructures: low maintenance needs.
- 100% powered by a 22 kwp solar generator and no battery: no fuel consumption
- Drinking water production cost: 1,5€ / m3

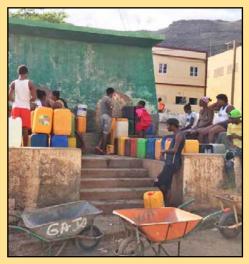
The involvement of local partners will guarantee the success and durability of the water supply in Salamansa. OSMOSUN®20 projects-like will be replicated in the several isolated islands of Cape Verde and the Pacific, as well as in the Caribbean Region.

Presently at the project location there is severe water stress: only 6 liters of unsanitary water available per person per day, at the prohibitive price of $6 \notin /m3$.

This has a negative impact on the population's health and prevents the island's touristic and economic development.

Project Location: FURNA Village, Sao Vicente Island, CAPE VERDE





Project Leader Contact

MAXIME THERRILLION m.therrillion@mascara-nt.f +33 6 49 54 30 46





Lateral Electrification

Towards a new power infrastructure development path for Africa

Project Leader: Nanoé Partners: Sintogno, Michaud Export, Club ER **Project Location:** The Project aims to connect over 5 000 households in the Diana region (Madagascar) and train over 100 local entrepreneurs by June 2019.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION

The project aims to implement in the North of Madagascar an innovative electrification model for rural Africa, based on the collaborative building of smart power grids from the bottom up.

What?

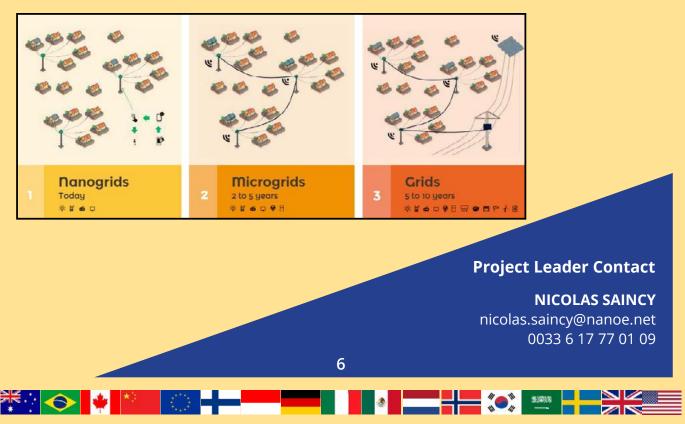
Lateral electrification is a process of diffusion and progressive interconnection of basic smart units of power production, storage and distribution called "Nanogrids", owned and operated by local entrepreneurs.

Why?

To answer off-grid households' basic energy needs more rapidly, flexibly and affordably than individual solar systems, while participating in the progressive building of 21st century infrastructures in Africa (decentralized, decarbonized and smart).

How?

Thanks to innovative technological (apps, mobile payment solutions, Smart energy management systems) and organizational (franchising, access to finance, ad hoc PPP) solutions developed by the Project's partners.







Pay as you go and microfinance in Benin (2018-2019)

Project Leader: Pamiga Partners: ARESS, MyJouleBox

BRIEF DESCRIPTION

The national electrification rate is 29% and drops down to 5.5% in rural areas in Benin. More than 7 million people do not have access to the grid.

The project aims to provide the access to energy through individual solar solutions, a financing mechanism handled by microfinance institutions and the development of the distribution network in rural areas made of energy entrepreneurs. The goal is to hand 5000 solar solutions out and train 50 entrepreneurs.

The overall project will result in the development of partnership agreements with microfinance institutions, establishment of a monitoring and maintenance platform, establishment of a network of energy entrepreneurs, impact assessment to scale up the project.

PAMIGA (Participatory Microfinance Group for Africa), a French NGO providing technical assistance to microfinance institutions in sub-Saharan Africa, will lead the project.

The project will develop innovative partnerships between ARESS, MyJouleBox and local microfinance institutions allowing each partner to focus on its field of expertise: access to renewable energy for ARESS, research and development for MyJouleBox and financing for microfinance institutions. The financing of the solar solutions will be provided by microfinance institutions instead of the pay-as-you-go distributors, reducing their financial burden and the responsibility of credit management. ARESS will ensure marketing, distribution, installation and after-sales services of PAYGO solar solutions, through the development of a rural network of Energy Entrepreneurs that will tackle the "last mile" issue.

The PAYGO meter developed by MyJouleBox is backed by a digital platform for monitoring customers, payments and consumption in real time. It offers a technical flexibility allowing a gradual increase of the system capabilities and financial flexibility: payper-view via mobile phone services and microfinance networks,while securing the loan through remote deactivation of the system

7

Project Location: Benin



Project Leader Contact

UMBERTO TRIVELLA umberto.trivella@pamiga.org

SIMU





Pivert (2018-2020) Rural Enterprise Clusters for green innovation, Energy and Processing

Project Leader: SENS France **Partners:** SENS Benin, GIC, CCZ, INVESTI'SENS BENIN

BRIEF DESCRIPTION

The project aims to demonstrate an innovative solution for energy access in off-grid rural areas in Africa. This solution called PIVERT is a rural cluster of enterprises with access to energy and farming services. The project will implement 10 pilots in Benin to optimise the model and prepare the upscaling process.

PIVERT's features address the key challenges for energy access in remote rural areas in Africa:

- Entrepreneurship: energy and farming services are provided by enterprises to guarantee their quality and sustainability to the beneficiaries (other enterprises or households of the village).
- Economic viability: a PIVERT systematically implies agroprocessing activities relying on energy services that will create an added value in the village. It secures margins for the energy services providers and boosts the revenues and solvability of its clients.
- Sustainable cooperation: the infrastructure and main equipment of a PIVERT are managed by one entrepreneur according to the rules and commitments established with all its users. The users of a PIVERT are enterprises or individuals whose activities are interdependent, which reinforces their tendency to cooperate.
- Services upgrade: a PIVERT gets technical assistance from SENS Bénin to adapt and gradually develop its services offer to its village, while ensuring its viability at any stage. The most developed stage of a PIVERT is the mini-grid one.

The overall project will result in the development of a network of 10 pilot PIVERT in 3 departments of Benin, demonstration of the viability of the PIVERT model as well as expansion of energy services offered.

Project Location: Rural off-grid areas of Benin in the departments of Borgou, Collines and Zou





Project Leader Contact

JACQUES DE BUCY jbd@solidarites-enterprises.org





ZEMBO (2018-2019)

Zero Emissions Mobility Boda

Project Leader: ZEMBO France (R&D Financing) **Partners:** ZEMBO Uganda (Operation)

BRIEF DESCRIPTION

Millions of motorcycle taxi drivers are present in sub-Saharan Africa. This is a revenue generating activity for young people and their families and an affordable transport solution for low-income people, which is adapted to African roads and is often the only strain on their revenues. Moreover, this activity is very polluting.

The project focuses on 2 complementary activities:

- The leasing of electric motorcycles to taxi drivers.
- The battery charging through a network of solar stations.

The overall project's electric solution will result in:

- Improvement of the drivers' revenues (who become owners of their vehicle after 2 years)
- Environmentally clean solution (lowering CO2 and particles emissions, reducing noise)
- Better service, including security training and equipments for driver and passangers.
- The objective is to lease over 200 vehicles in 2019 and 2000 in 2020.

Project Location: Uganda





Project Leader Contact

ETIENNE SAINT-SerninEtienne.saintsernin@zem.bo

53903





Cooperative Isolated Renewable Energy Systems (IRES) for Enhancing Reliability of Power in Rural Areas (2018-2020)

10

Project Leader: MNIT Jaipur

Partners: IIT Delhi, IIT Hyderabad, École de Technologie Supérieure Canada, UNSW Australia, UCLA USA, UIT Norway

BRIEF DESCRIPTION

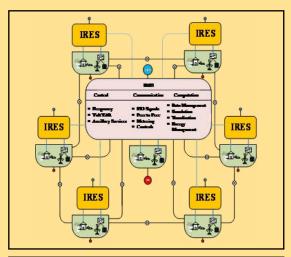
Objective:

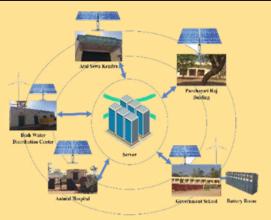
- To develop a prototype Isolated Renewable Energy Systems IRES to demonstrate the exchange of power among different IRES.
- To develop an integrated communication, control, and computing system for the exchange of power among an interconnection of IRES.
- To develop algorithm for maintaining microgrid power quality.
- To develop a local energy management system with demand response and electricity market pricing features.
- To develop a cyber-security system for secure communication of data and signals.

Expected Outcomes:

- Rural electricity infrastructure with renewable energy resource micro grids.
- Providing connectivity to off-grid households.
- Adequate supply with desired power quality.
- Electricity supply at affordable rates & power synchronization without using base generation.

Project Location: Boorthal, a Village in Bassi Tehsil, Jaipur District, Rajasthan, India. It is situated 16.7 km (approximate) away from MNIT Jaipur





Project Leader Contact

UDAYKUMAR R YARAGATTI

+91-9448147806 udaykumarry@yahoo.com, udaya@nitk.ac.in





Sustainable Energy Storage Suitable for Microgrid (2018-2020)

11

Project Leader: IIT Bombay

Partners: Tata Motors, Indian Army, Fraunhofer ICT Germany, University of Nottingham UK.

Project Location: Bunker, Forward area in North Sikkim.

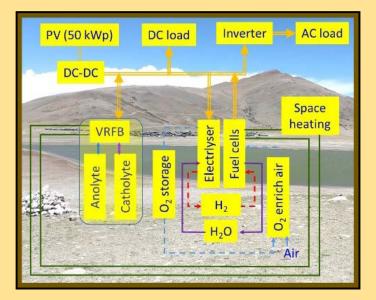
BRIEF DESCRIPTION

Objective:

- Development of AC-DC hybrid microgrid supported by a 50 kWp PV system and DG system
- Development of hybrid storage systems suitable of operating at an extreme temperature conditions.
- Integration of the RE system and storage in North Sikkim to cater the partial energy requirements of an Indian army base

Expected Outcomes:

- AC-DC Microgrid based on 50 kWp PV system.
- Flow battery system of capacity 20 kW and 200 kWh.
- Hydrogen storage system 40 kWh with a fuel cell of 5 kW.
- Space heating system using the waste heat from the fuel cell.
- An integrated system consists of hybrid storage (hydrogen storage and flow battery) and PV system.



Project Leader Contact

PRAKASH CHANDRA GHOSH

(0091 22)-25767896 pcghosh@iitb.ac.in





Intelligent Off Grid System for Energy Sustainable Village (2018-2020)

Project Leader: VIT, Vellore

Partners: TREND Bengaluru, Solar Energy MGIRED Bengaluru, Sri Venkateswara College of Engineering Bengaluru, University of Strathclyde Glasgow, Roma Tre University Italy.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION

Objective:

- To design, install, commission, monitor and control two different off grid energy models which utilizes renewable energy resources as a primary source to electrify areas that have limited or no access to electricity within India.
- To design Energy Management System that supports the centralized power generation, storage and monitoring
- To design and implement suitable microgrid with IOT for the automation of microgrid operation including demandside management.
- To develop an 'intelligent' data analysis algorithms for operator interface (i.e.EMS dashboard)
- To establish cloud-based server and hub/controller architecture to transmit data to a centralized location for visualization and processing.
- To conduct a socio-economic market assessment/analysis of business models for operation of Panchayath owned microgrids.

Expected Outcomes:

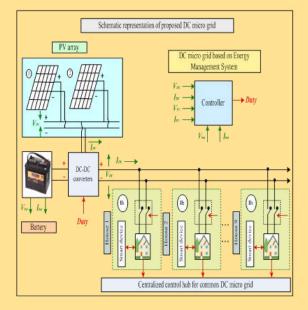
- Scalable, smart self-sustainable DC micro grid model which utilizes renewable energy resources as a primary source to electrify areas that have no access to electricity within India.
- Secure and reliable power for the rural with Energy Management system (EMS) and IOT based solution.
- A unique cluster based approach to reduce micro grid development and operating costs.
- Enable productive uses of renewable energy resources that can vastly improve the socioeconomic development of local communities and employment rates for youths.
- Improve quality of life and wellbeing of the residents by providing energy access for Panchayath amenities, i.e. schools, healthcare facilities, sanitation facilities, etc.

12

- Generate employment opportunities by way for local youth in establishing
 entrepreneurial ventures using the uninterrupted power supply
- Improve the prospects for the elevation of consumers up to the multi-tier framework that measures electricity access in terms of improved capacity, Availability, Reliability, Quality, Affordability, Legality and Health and Safety.

Project Location:

- Nellikatri village is located at a distance of 60kms from Kollegala located in deep interior forest.
- Belkotta village, Gulbarga district, Karnataka.



Project Leader Contact

N. RAJASEKAR +91 9952362301 nrajasekar@vit.ac.in





Efficient Portable Stand-alone Vaccine Refrigerator for Rural Application (2018-20)

Project Leader: CDAC Kerela **Partners:** IISC Bangalore, Trivandrum Medical College Kerala, USC Columbia **Project Location:** Remote location in Kerala.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION

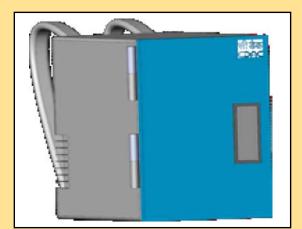
Objective:

·· (6)

• To research on portable stand-alone vaccine refrigerator, a transformative agent for lives of individuals and communities through providing quality of life and prosperity

Expected Outcomes:

• 1.5 litres or 3 litresportable refrigerator, Technology transfer package





Project Leader Contact

SUBHASH JOSHI subhashj@cdac.in







Uneven Span Greenhouse integrated Semitransparent Photovoltaic Thermal (GiSPVT) System for Agricultural Applications (2018-2020)

Project Leader: Jamia Millialslamia, Jamia Nagar, New Delhi.

Partners: Bag Energy Research Society Delhi, Orissa University of Agricultureand Technology Odisha, School of Engineering and the Built Environment Edinburgh Napier University Edinburgh U.K.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION

Objective:

- Optimizing the packing factor of glass-glass PV module in GiSPVT system for better pot crop production preferably vegetables in winter and summer conditions.
- Overall energy and exergy analysis of GiSPVT system.
- Evaluation of energy matrices such as energy payback time (EPBT), energy production factor (EPF) and life cycle conversion efficiency (LCCE) for GiSPVT system.
- Performing techno-economic analysis of GiSPVT system.

Expected Outcomes:

- Increased access to energy services for un- or underserved population in Village Margupur.
- Renewable energy capacity addition and increased energy savings.
- Increased number of innovative clean energy tools, product, technologies, and methodologies adopted.
- Increased number of beneficiaries with relevant skills in clean energy technologies.



9.3903

Project Location: Mauza Village Margupur (Rasra), district Ballia, Uttar Pradesh, India.





A Localized Microgrid to power an off-grid locality (2018-2020) Project Location: Sho

Project Leader: : IIT Madras **Partners:** Research Institute of Sweden

BRIEF DESCRIPTION

Objective:

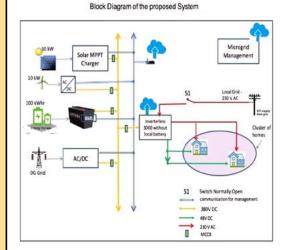
- Introduce a new innovative electricity off-grid system with transmission of -±350VDC together with a distribution of 48VDC.
- Electrify about 150 households in a completely (or near) off-grid area connected through a small DC Microgrid
- Create a self-sustaining DC-based clean energy system.
- Local eco-system to manage and monitor the project.
- Collect data from each system for analysis and optimization studies.
- Develop an ecosystem in the region

Expected Outcomes:

- Development of a new hybrid power control system which allows for optimum usage and management of variety of clean power sources.
- Increase in energy efficiency and decrease in capex in comparison with equivalent decentralized power systems.
- Optimizing power distribution and load management in the village using data analysis.
- Data analytics to support power and demand management.
- Increasing number of clean energy enterprises with improved business operations.

Project Location: Shoal Bay, Andaman Island, India. It is situated 53km (approximate) away from Port Blair





Project Leader Contact

ASHOK JHUNJHUNWALA

S.WA

ashok@ee.iitm.ac.in





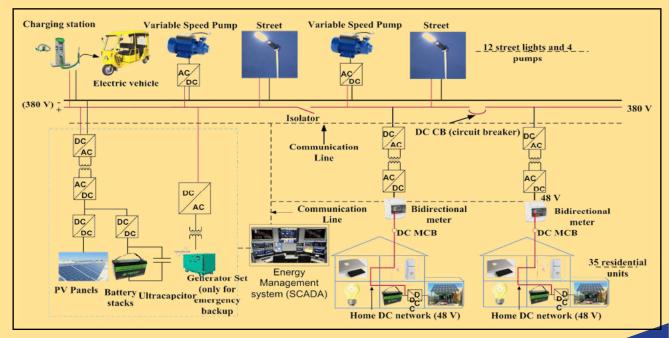
Design and Demonstration of Off-grid Self-Healing & Sustainable DC Community Energy Solutions (2019-2021)

Project Leader: Delhi Technological University **Partners:** M2M Cybernetics Private Limited, Research Triangle Park (RTI, North Carolina, USA) **Project Location:** Village Musepur, District Pilibhit (UP)

BRIEF DESCRIPTION

Objective:

- Designing of resilient, configurable, self-healing, scalable architecture for community energy solution
- Energy Efficiency: Generation/ Delivery/ Utilization
- Demonstration of $PV DC \mu G$ and support eco-tourism near Sharda river adjoining tiger reserve
- Social and economic impact study, development of sustainable and scalable model for PV DC microgrid



Expected Outcomes:

i 📀

- Robust off-grid community energy solution.
- Flexible control algorithm and converter interface.
- Robust and self-healing architecture, operation and management of PV-DC-μG.

for

Infrastructure development nearby places and villages.

Project Leader Contact

BURNIN

VISHAL VERMA +9198118826648 vishalverma@dce.ac.in





Design and Development of biomass –solar electricity and cooling solutions for Rural India (2018-2020)

Project Leader: IIT Delhi

Partners: DTU, TERI, INES R&D (Department of Solar Technology, France), BRACCIO Trisaia Centre (Italy), Røykenviklinna (Brandbu, Norway)

BRIEF DESCRIPTION

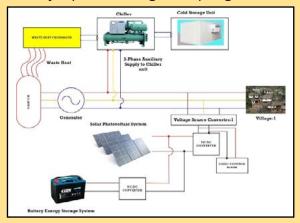
Objective:

- Control algorithms for seamless control of voltage source converters from voltage control to current control modes.
- Demonstration of Green chill cold storage system using waste heat from two stage gasifier power plant.
- Demonstration of optimal PV-biomass Gasifier operation.
- Incorporation of the DSM practices to control the integrated operation and provide reliable electricity.
- Demonstration of AC-DC system concepts for reduction in losses of the overall system.
- Implementation of the PV-Biomass hybrid system for two villages. In Village 1, AC side Integration will be demonstrated while in Village 2 DC side Integration will be demonstrated (avoiding synchronization problems). The performance comparison between the two configurations will be carried out.

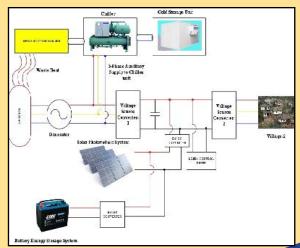
Expected Outcomes:

- Optimal sizing of the hybrid solar-PV biomass, battery systems with DSM enabled inverter support and direct DC load feed options.
- Energy Management Algorithms for optimal utilization of resources.
- Controllers for EMS, Biomass gasifier, solar PV/ MPPT, Battery Charging etc.
- Protection schemes and design for the two systems

Project Location: Distt. Koraput, Odhisa (Bilatpur, Bilatput G.P., Nandpur and Khajuripadar, Ramgiri, Baipariguda)



AC Synchronization



DC Synchronization

17

Project Leader Contact

SUKUMAR MISHRA +919810429715 sukumar@ee.iitd.ac.in





Development, Research and Pilot Scale installation of Solar-Hydro Pumped Storage Scheme in a remote village to ensure 24x7 electricity (2018-2020)

18

Project Leader: Visva- Bharati University, West Bengal

Partners: NB Institute for Rural Technology, Sheffield University (U.K.)

BRIEF DESCRIPTION

Objective:

- Interconnecting and interfacing a mini or micro hydel project with Solar Power
- Functional intelligent controller to operate pumping of tailrace water to upper reservoir water by using Solar pumps.
- Enhancing Capacity Utilization Factor of Mini/Micro Hydel plant along with stabilizing intermittent solar power to firm dispatch-able power.
- Training of the selected people from the local community.
- Different social activities like Women empowerment and socio-economic activity for banana stem fiber, broom making, Supari leaf plate making preparation of orange jelly, jam and squash., bamboo handicraft etc.

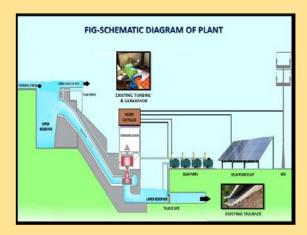
Expected Outcomes:

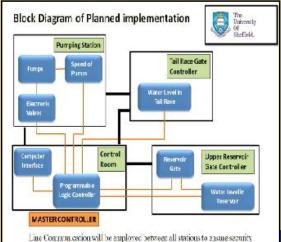
- Improving reliability of power generation
- Overcome limitations of Hydro plants in the dry season
- Continuous water supply
- Intelligent controller for Water and Power management
- Socio-economic and health status.

Equivalent battery saving

Payback period : 4 years

Project Location: Hengbung, Senapati District, Manipur





Project Leader Contact

53903

SHIBANI CHAUDHURY

+919434000841 shibani.chaudhury@visva-bharati.ac.in





OFF-GRID PROGRAMMES IN MI-COUNTRIES

National Programs		Responsible Agency	
1	Australia		
-	 UNSWERV (UNSW Énergie Renouvelable Vanuatu) Hands-on learning about off-grid PV systems Development of low-cost and highly reliable systems for same. 	https://www.engineering.unsw.edu.au/energy- engineering/	
	2. Pollinate EnergyOff-grid solar lighting to urban slum dwellers	https://pollinateenergy.org/contact/	
	 3. Desert Knowledge Australia Solar Centre Solar PV technologies in arid/remote context 	http://dkasolarcentre.com.au	
	 4. Indigenous Business Australia, Ekistica. Development of standardised, quality assured off-grid power systems 	http://www.iba.gov.au/	
	 5. Intyalheme Centre for Future Energy Knowledge sharing, community education and engagement, industry partnerships, and commercialization 	https://roadmaptorenewables.nt.gov.au/information/ centre-of-excellence-in-renewable-energy	
2	Brazil		
	 Universalization - Light for All ("Luz para todos") Provide Universal access to electricity in the country, with the goal of bringing low-cost access to electricity for millions of people in rural areas. 	MME, ANEEL, Eletrobras and utilities http://www.aneel.gov.br/universalizacao-legislacao https://www.mme.gov.br/luzparatodos/asp/ https://www.eletrobras.com/ http://www.planalto.gov.br/ccivil_03/leis/2002/ L10438.htm	
	 2. Brazilian Electricity Regulatory Agency (ANEEL) Regulamentation: Isolated Microsystem of Generation and Distribution of Electric Energy - MIGDI (up to 100 kW); Individual Power Generation System with Intermittent Power Supply - SIGFI (13, 30, 45, 60 and 80 kWh / month). 	ANEEL, EPE, Eletrobras http://www2.aneel.gov.br/cedoc/ren2004083.pdf http://www2.aneel.gov.br/cedoc/ren2012493.pdf	
	 3. ANEEL R&D Program Use of Advanced Battery Technologies in Energy Storage System for Integration of Photovoltaic Mini-Plants in Isolated Communities 	Amazonas Distribuidora De Energia, CPqD	
	 4. ANEEL R&D Program Use of energy accumulators associated with photovoltaic generation to increase the efficiency of diesel generators that serve isolated communities 	Amazonas Distribuidora De Energia, CPqD	

19



 $\langle \rangle$



	National Programs	Responsible Agency
	 5. ANEEL R&D Program Multi-objective Optimization of Distributed Energy Resources aimed at Sustainability and Reliability in Isolated Micro grids including Energy Storage System with Batteries 	CompanhiaEnergética de Pernambuco - CELPE
	 6. ANEEL R&D Program Evaluation of energy storage technologies and operation and maintenance management solutions for application in isolated systems in the Pantanal region 	EmpresaEnergética de Mato Grosso do Sul S.A., ENERGISA, LACTEC
3	Canada	
	 Natural Resources Canada - Innovative technology demonstrations To reduce the use of diesel fuel in off- grid, remote and Northern communities (indigenous and non-indigenous) through innovative technology demonstrations (Includes demand reduction through energy efficiency technologies, renewable energy technologies, energy storage and/or smart grid technologies, waste-to-energy, combined heat and power, clean transportation, and microgrid optimization.) 	Natural Resources Canada call for proposals (deadline October 2, 2017) https://www.nrcan.gc.ca/energy/science/programs- funding/19791 Natural Resources Canada – Canmet ENERGY Research Laboratory http://www.nrcan.gc.ca/energy/offices-labs/ canmet/5715
	 2. Science and Technology Program – Canadian High Arctic Research Station (CHARS) Alternative and Renewable Energy Infrastructure for Development 	POLAR Knowledge Canada https://www.canada.ca/en/polar-knowledge.html
	3. Northern Responsible Energy Approach for Community Heat and Electricity (REACHE) Program	Indigenous and Northern Affairs Canada https://www.aadnc-aandc.gc.ca/ eng/1481305379258/1481305405115
	4. Arctic Remote Energy and Networks Academy (ARENA)	ARENA: https://www.uoguelph.ca/research/alerts/content/call- participants-arctic-remote-energy-network-academy- arena
	 5. Pan-Canadian Framework – complementary actions on reducing reliance on diesel working with Indigenous Peoples and northern and remote communities Accelerating and intensifying efforts to improve the energy efficiency of diesel generating units, demonstrate and install hybrid or renewable energy systems, and connect communities to electricity grids. 	Canada: https://www.canada.ca/en/services/environment/ weather/climatechange/pan-canadian-framework/ complementary-actions-reduce-emissions.html
	6. Canada Remote Microgrid Technical Expert Working Group	Natural Resources Canada –CanmetENERGY Research Laboratory http://www.nrcan.gc.ca/energy/offices-labs/ canmet/5715

20

.



1



National Programs		Responsible Agency	
4	China		
	1. Smart microgrid based on renewable energy	BJ CORONA	
	in remote district	http://www.bjcorona.com/en/	
	2. Smart microgrid based on renewable energy	IEECAS	
	in remote districts	http://english.iee.cas.cn/intro/bi/	
	3. Technology of CCHP microgrid based on renewable energy	IEECAS http://english.iee.cas.cn/intro/bi/	
5	European Union		
	1. Global Energy Efficiency and Renewable	DG – DEVCO	
	Energy Fund (GEEREF)	https://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/general_en	
	• Broad mix of energy projects and technologies		
	2. ACP – EU Energy Facility	DG - DEVCO	
	• Increase and improve access to modern, affordable and sustainable energy services for	https://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/general_en	
	the rural poor in ACP countries		
	3. Horizon 2020	DG – ENER	
	• Low Carbon Energy (LCE) calls on microgrid	DG – RTD	
	and small-scale storage	https://ec.europa.eu/programmes/horizon2020	
6	Finland		
	 Smart Energy Program Create testbeds for smart energy solutions, also 	Tekes https://www.tekes.fi/en/	
	off-grid and island solutions	https://www.tekes.n/en/	
	2. BEAM Program	Tekes	
	• Support R&D&I projects which solves	https://www.tekes.fi/en/	
	problems in developing countries		
7	France		
	1. Innovative power system based on PV	ADEMEhttps://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/general_en	
	2. Investment for the futureElectricity Storage Innovative technologies	ADEMEhttps://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/general_en	
	3. Investment for the futuresmall scale smart grid innovative solutions	ADEMEhttps://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/general_en	
	4. Durasol R&DAccelerated ageing tests on PV modules	CNRS; Universitieshttp://www.cnrs.fr	
	5. G2E lab	Grenoble Institute of Technology	
	• Isolated microgrid stability and power	http://www.grenoble-inp.fr/welcome/grenoble-	
	electronics control	institute-of-technology-9224.kjsp	
	6. EDF R&D activities on off grid access	Électricité de France R&D department / Les renardières	
		https://www.edf.fr/en/the-edf-group/who-we-are/ activities/research-and-development	
	7. Powidian multi energy autonomous power	Powidian France	
	station	http://powidian.com	
	8. R&D, business development and supply	Off-Grid Electric http://offgrid-electric.com	
		EDF	
		https://www.edf.fr/en/the-edf-group/who-we-are/	
		activities/research-and-development	





 $\langle \bigcirc$



	Notional Duomono	Dosponsible Ageney		
National Programs		Responsible Agency		
	9. Corporation agreement to use renewable	G2Elabhttp://www.g2elab.grenoble-inp.fr		
	energy	Catholic Universityhttp://www.ucacue.edu.ec		
8	Germany			
	1. Electrification through Renewable Energy	BMZ, EBTKE, Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs		
	(ELREN)	and Energy		
	()	https://www.bmwi.de/Redaktion/EN/Dossier/energy-		
		transition.html		
		https://www.giz.de/en/worldwide/72595.html		
	2. Promotion of Rural Electrification through	BMZ, ADER, Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs		
	Renewable Energies	and Energy		
	8	https://www.bmwi.de/Redaktion/EN/Dossier/energy-		
		transition.html		
		https://www.giz.de/en/worldwide/20065.html		
	3. Energy Solutions for Off-grid Applications	Dena German Energy Agency, Mittelstand Global		
		Energy Solutions Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Energy		
		https://www.dena.de/en/home/		
		https://www.german-energy-solutions.de/GES/		
		Redaktion/EN/Publications/GermanEnergySolutions/		
		energy-solutions-for-offgrid-applications.pdf?		
		blob=publicationFile&v=2		
		https://www.bmwi.de/Redaktion/EN/Dossier/energy- transition.html		
9	India			
		Department of Science and Technology		
	 Clean Energy Research Initiative To support clean energy solution including off 	Department of Science and Technology http://www.dst.gov.in/clean-energy-research-initiative		
	Grid	http://www.ust.gov.in/elean energy research initiative		
	2. Off Grid Power	Ministry of New and Paneyvahla Energy		
	• Aerogenerators / wind Hybrid; Biomass	Ministry of New and Renewable Energy http://mnre.gov.in/schemes/offgrid/		
	Gassification; Biogas; Small Hydro; Biomass			
	Power; Solar; Remote Voltage Electrification;			
	waste to energy			
	3. Research Scheme on Power	Central Power Research Institute		
		http://www.cpri.in/r-a-d-schemes/research-scheme.		
	4. Decentralized Distributed Generation	html Rural Electrification Corporation Limited		
	(DDG)	http://www.recindia.nic.in		
	Electricity Access to un-electrified village	1		
10	Indonesia			
	1. Model development of utilization of solar	http://panasonic.net/sustainability/en/power/solution/		
	energy for community business in borders of	indonesia.html		
	West Kalimantan			
	2. Indonesia 30kW Off Grid Solar System	https://www.bluesunpv.com/indonesia-30k-off-grid-		
		solar-system_n44		
	3. Electrification through Renewable Energy	https://www.giz.de/en/worldwide/72595.html		
	(ELREN)			
11	Italy			
	1. Power Network Project	RSEhttp://www.rse-web.it/home.page		
	• Innovative technologies, production and storage	CNRhttps://www.cnr.it/en		
	for power network	ENEAhttp://www.enea.it/en		
	22	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		



🏄 🔷 🔶 🎌

1



2. Regional Energy Plan for off grid small CNRhttps://www.cnr.it/cn islands ENEAhttp://www.enea.it/en 3. Poligeneration and storage for smart grid ENEAhttp://www.enea.it/en islands COMESA, Egypt, European Commission, Geilaly http://www.africa-eu-partnership.org/en 5. European Energy Research Alliance – Joint European Research Centers and Universities https://www.enea.it/en Higb Voltage Direct Current) transmission system ENEAhttp://www.enea.it/en 12. Mexico ENEAhttp://www.enea.it/en 12. Mexico Secretaria de Energia http://www.toshiba.it 12. Mexico Secretaria de Energia http://www.toshiba.it.org/cur en/551701468774564674/Mexico-Off-Grid-Electrification-Project-LIL 2. Electricity to 188 OffgridMuncipalities (720 Homes) Fondo del Servicio Universal Electrico http://www.worldbank.org/cur en/s51701468774564674/Mexico-Off-Grid-Electrification-Project-LIL 13. Netherlands II- Lighting Global, Lighting Africa IFChttp://www.resource-alliance.org/ifc/ 13. Netherlands II- Lighting Facility World Bankhttp://www.orldbank.org 2. Global Minigrid Facility World Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org 3. Urban poor electricity access power World Bankhttp://www.orldbank.org 4. Energising Development RVO (Netherland Eneterprise Agency) in collabo with Gesclischaft fur InternazionaleZusammen <th>ole Agency</th> <th>Responsib</th> <th>ational Programs</th> <th></th>	ole Agency	Responsib	ational Programs	
islands ENEAhttp://www.enea.it/en 3. Poligeneration and storage for smart grid islands ENEAhttp://www.enea.it/en 4. Africa – EU Energy Partnership COMESA, Egypt, European Commission, Gentaly http://www.africa.eu-partnership.org/en 5. European Energy Research Alliance – Joint Programme on Smart Grids European Research Centers and Universities https://www.eea.set.eu/eera-joint-programme smart-cities/ 6. VSC –HVDC (Voltage Source Converter – High Voltage Direct Current) transmission system ENEAhttp://www.enea.it/en 12 Mexico ENEAhttp://www.toshiba.it 12 Mexico Sceretaria de Energia http://documents.worldbank.org/cur en/S51701468774564674/Mexico-Off-Grid- Electrification-Projeet-L1I. 12 Mexico Sceretaria de Servicio Universal Electrico http://www.toshiba.it 13 Netherlands Fondo del Servicio Universal Electrico http://www.worldbank.org/cur en/S51701468774564674/Mexico-Off-Grid- Electrification-Projeet-L1I. 13 Netherlands IFChttp://www.resource-alliance.org/ifc/ World Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org 13 Netherlands SREPhtps://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/ 2. Global Minigrid Facility World Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org 2. Global Minigrid Facility World Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org 3. Urban poor electricity access power World Bankhttp://www.inethelmads.org/		_		
3. Poligeneration and storage for smart grid islands ENEAhttp://www.enea.it/en 4. Africa – EU Energy Partnership COMESA, Egypt, European Commission, Gec Italy http://www.efra.eeu-partnership.org/en 5. European Energy Research Alliance – Joint Programme on Smart Grids European Research Centers and Universities https://www.etra.set.eu/eera-joint-programme smart-cities/ 6. VSC –HVDC (Voltage Source Converter – High Voltage Direct Current) transmission system ENEAhttp://www.enea.it/en 12 Mexico NEDOhttp://www.toshiba-iti Toshiba Corporationthp://www.toshiba.iti Toshiba transmission & Distribution Europe http://www.toshiba-tds.com/tandd/index.htm 12 Mexico Secretaria de Energia http://documents.worldbank.org/cur en/551701468774564674/Mexico-Off-Grid- Electrification-Project-LIL 2. Electricity to 188 OffgridMuncipalities (720 Homes) Fondo del Servicio Universal Electrico https://www.acciona.com/pressroom/news/ no vember/acciona-participating-mex government-programme-provide-universal-a electricity/ 13 Netherlands IFChttp://www.eindank.org 14 Lighting Global, Lighting Africa IFChttp://www.eindiank.org 13 Netherlands IFChttp://www.eindenak.org 2. Global Minigrid Facility World Bankhttp://www.eordbank.org 3. Urban poor electricity access power World Bankhttp://www.eordbank.org 3. Urban poor electricity access power World Ban		1		
islands COMESA, Egypt, European Commission, Gentlaly http://www.africa-eu-partnership.org/en 5. European Energy Research Alliance – Joint Programme on Smart Grids European Research Centers and Universities https://www.eera-set.eu/cera-joint-programme smart-cities/ 6. VSC – HVDC (Voltage Source Converter – High Voltage Direct Current) transmission system ENEAhttp://www.eera.it/en 12 Mexico ENEAhttp://www.toshiba.it 12 Mexico Secretaria de Energia http://www.toshiba.it 14. Mexico-Offgrid Rural Electrification Http://documents.worldbank.org/curren/S51701468774564674/Mexico-Off-Grid-Electrification-Project-LIL Secretaria de Energia http://documents.worldbank.org/curren/S51701468774564674/Mexico-Off-Grid-Electrification-Project-LIL 2. Electricity to 188 OffgridMuncipalities (720 Homes) Fondo del Servicio Universal Electrico Universal Electrico Universal Electrico 13 Netherlands If Chttp://www.resource-alliance.org/ifc/World Bankhttp://www.colimateinvestmentfunds.org/Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands 13 Lighting Global, Lighting Africa If Chttp://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands 3. Urban poor electricity access power World Bankhttp://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands 4. Energising Development World Bankhttp://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/Climate Investment Fund http://rise.e	n	ENEAhttp://www.enea.it/er		
Italy http://www.africa-eu-partnership.org/en 5. European Energy Research Alliance – Joint Programme on Smart Grids European Research Centers and Universities https://www.eera-set.eu/eera-joint-programme smart-eities/ 6. VSC –HVDC (Voltage Source Converter – High Voltage Direct Current) transmission system ENEAhttp://www.enea.it/en 12 Mexico ENEContpr://www.toshiba.it Toshiba Corporationhttp://www.toshiba.it Toshiba Corporationhttp://www.toshiba.it Toshiba Corporationhttp://www.toshiba.it 12 Mexico Secretaria de Energia http://documents.worldbank.org/cur en/551701468774564674/Mexico-Off-Grid- Electrification-Project-LLL 2. Electricity to 188 OffgridMuncipalities (720 Homes) Fondo del Servicio Universal Electrico http://www.acciona.com/pressroom/news/ november/acciona-participating-mex government-programme-provide-universal-a electricity/ 13 Netherlands IfChttp://www.resource-alliance.org/ifc/ World Bankhttp://www.vorldbank.org 2. Global Minigrid Facility World Bankhttp://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/ Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands 3. Urban poor electricity access power World Bankhttp://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/ Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands 4. Energising Development RVO (Netherland Eneterprise Agency) in collabo with Geselischaft fur InternazionaleZusammet	'n	ENEAhttp://www.enea.it/en	ntion and storage for smart grid	
Programme on Smart Grids https://www.eera-set.eu/eera-joint-programmesmart-cities/ 6. VSC -HVDC (Voltage Source Converter - High Voltage Direct Current) transmission ENEAhttp://www.enea.it/en NE D Ohttp://www.enea.it/en NE D Ohttp://www.enea.it/en NE D Ohttp://www.enea.it/en NE D Ohttp://www.enea.it/en Nexico Nexico 12 Mexico 1. Mexico-Offgrid Rural Electrification Sccretaria de Energia http://www.toshiba-tds.com/tandd/index.htm 12 Mexico 2. Electricity to 188 OffgridMuncipalities (720 Homes) Fondo del Servicio Universal Electrico https://www.acciona.com/pressroom/news/ november/acciona-participating-mex government-programme-provide-universal-a electricity/ 13 Netherlands Itighting Global, Lighting Africa 2. Global Minigrid Facility World Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org 2. Global Minigrid Facility World Bankhttp://www.endutinvestmentfunds.org/ 3. Urban poor electricity access power World Bankhttp://www.condbank.org Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands SREPhttps://www.condbank.org 3. Urban poor electricity access power World Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org 4. Energising Development World Bankhttp://www.sourdbank.org	-		U Energy Partnership	
High Voltage Direct Current) transmission NEDOhttp://www.nedo.go.jp/eng whatsnew_20160225.html Toshiba Corporationhttp://www.toshiba.it Toshiba Corporationhttp://www.toshiba.it Toshiba Corporationhttp://www.toshiba.it Toshiba Corporationhttp://www.toshiba.it 12 Mexico 12 Mexico 13 Netherlands 14 Lighting Global, Lighting Africa 15 Netherlands 16 SREPhttps://www.resource-alliance.org/ifc/ World Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands 3 Urban poor electricity access power 3 Urban poor electricity access power 4 Energising Development 4 Energising Development		https://www.eera-set.eu/ee		
system whatsnew_20160225.html Toshiba Corporationhttp://www.toshiba.it Toship Corporationhttp://www.toshiba.it <t< th=""><th>n</th><th>ENEAhttp://www.enea.it/e</th><th></th><th></th></t<>	n	ENEAhttp://www.enea.it/e		
12 Mexico 12 Mexico 11 Mexico-Offgrid Rural Electrification Secretaria de Energia http://documents.worldbank.org/cur en/551701468774564674/Mexico-Off-Grid- Electrification-Project-LIL 2. Electricity to 188 OffgridMuncipalities (720 Homes) Fondo del Servicio Universal Electrico https://www.acciona.com/pressroom/news/ november/acciona.participating-mex government-programme-provide-universal-a electricity/ 13 Netherlands IFChttp://www.resource-alliance.org/ifc/ World Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org 2. Global Minigrid Facility World Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org 2. Global Minigrid Facility World Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org 3. Urban poor electricity access power World Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org 3. Urban poor electricity access power World Bankhttp://www.elimateinvestmentfunds.org/ Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands 3. Urban poor electricity access power World Bankhttp://www.elimateinvestmentfunds.org/ Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands 4. Energising Development RVO (Netherland Eneterprise Agency) in collabo with Geselischaft fur InternazionaleZusammen	nedo.go.jp/english/		age Direct Current) transmission	
12 Mexico 12 Mexico 11 Mexico-Offgrid Rural Electrification Secretaria de Energia http://documents.worldbank.org/cur en/551701468774564674/Mexico-Off-Grid- Electrification-Project-LIL 2. Electricity to 188 OffgridMuncipalities (720 Homes) Fondo del Servicio Universal Electrico https://www.acciona.com/pressroom/news/ november/acciona-participating-mex government-programme-provide-universal-a electricity/ 13 Netherlands IFChttp://www.resource-alliance.org/ifc/ World Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org 2. Global Minigrid Facility Urban poor electricity access power 3. Urban poor electricity access power World Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org 3. Urban poor electricity access power World Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org 4. Energising Development RVO (Netherland Eneterprise Agency) in collabo with Geselischaft fur InternazionaleZusammen	www.toshiba.it	Toshiba Corporationhttp://v		
1. Mexico-Offgrid Rural Electrification Secretaria de Energia http://documents.worldbank.org/cur en/551701468774564674/Mexico-Off-Grid- Electrification-Project-LIL 2. Electricity to 188 OffgridMuncipalities (720 Homes) Fondo del Servicio Universal Electrico https://www.acciona.com/pressroom/news/ november/acciona-participating-mex government-programme-provide-universal-a electricity/ 13 Netherlands 1. Lighting Global, Lighting Africa IFChttp://www.resource-alliance.org/ifc/ World Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org 2. Global Minigrid Facility World Bankhttp://www.orldbank.org 3. Urban poor electricity access power World Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org 3. Urban poor electricity access power World Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org 4. Energising Development RVO (Netherland Eneterprise Agency) in collabor with Geselischaft fur InternazionaleZusammer				
http://documents.worldbank.org/curen/551701468774564674/Mexico-Off-Grid-Electrification-Project-LIL 2. Electricity to 188 OffgridMuncipalities (720 Homes) Fondo del Servicio Universal Electrico https://www.acciona.com/pressroom/news/november/acciona-participating-mex government-programme-provide-universal-a electricity/ 13 Netherlands I. Lighting Global, Lighting Africa IFChttp://www.resource-alliance.org/ifc/World Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands SREPhttps://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/ 2. Global Minigrid Facility World Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands SREPhttps://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/ 3. Urban poor electricity access power World Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands SREPhttps://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/ 3. Urban poor electricity access power World Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands SREPhttps://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/ 4. Energising Development RVO (Netherland Eneterprise Agency) in collabor				12
Homes) https://www.acciona.com/pressroom/news/ november/acciona-participating-mex government-programme-provide-universal-a electricity/ 13 Netherlands 14 I. Lighting Global, Lighting Africa 15 IFChttp://www.resource-alliance.org/ifc/ World Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands 2. Global Minigrid Facility World Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands SREPhttps://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/ 3. Urban poor electricity access power World Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands SREPhttps://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/ 3. Urban poor electricity access power World Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands SREPhttps://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/ Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands RVO (Netherland Eneterprise Agency) in collabor with Geselischaft fur InternazionaleZusammet	/Mexico-Off-Grid-Rural-	http://documents.wo en/551701468774564674	ffgrid Rural Electrification	
1. Lighting Global, Lighting Africa IFChttp://www.resource-alliance.org/ifc/ World Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands SREPhttps://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/ 2. Global Minigrid Facility World Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands SREPhttps://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands SREPhttps://www.orldbank.org SREPhttps://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/ Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands SREPhttps://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/ 3. Urban poor electricity access power World Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands 4. Energising Development RVO (Netherland Eneterprise Agency) in collabor with Geselischaft fur InternazionaleZusamment with Geselischaft fur InternazionaleZusamment	m/pressroom/news/2017/ articipating-mexican-	https://www.acciona.com november/acciona-pa government-programme-p	to 188 OffgridMuncipalities (720	
World Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands SREPhttps://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/ Vorld Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands SREPhttps://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/ Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands SREPhttps://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/ Olimate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands SREPhttps://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands 4. Energising Development RVO (Netherland Eneterprise Agency) in collabor with Geselischaft fur InternazionaleZusamment				13
Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands SREPhttps://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/ World Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands SREPhttps://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/ Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands SREPhttps://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/ Vorld Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands SREPhttps://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/ Vorld Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands RVO (Netherland Eneterprise Agency) in collabor with Geselischaft fur InternazionaleZusamment	liance.org/ifc/	IFChttp://www.resource-al	Global, Lighting Africa	
http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands SREPhttps://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/ Vorld Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands SREPhttps://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/ Vorld Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands SREPhttps://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/ Vorld Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands RVO (Netherland Eneterprise Agency) in collabor with Geselischaft fur InternazionaleZusamment	orldbank.org	World Bankhttp://www.wo		
SREPhttps://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/ SREPhttps://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands SREPhttps://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/ Strephttps://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/ Strephttps://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/ Strephttps://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/ Strephttps://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/ Strephttps://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/ Strephttps://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/ Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands Strephttps://www.worldbank.org Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands RVO (Netherland Eneterprise Agency) in collabor with Geselischaft fur InternazionaleZusamment				
2. Global Minigrid Facility World Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands SREPhttps://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/ SREPhttps://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/ 3. Urban poor electricity access power World Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands 4. Energising Development RVO (Netherland Eneterprise Agency) in collabor with Geselischaft fur InternazionaleZusamment Sustaine				
Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands SREPhttps://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/ World Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands Reprising Development RVO (Netherland Eneterprise Agency) in collabor with Geselischaft fur InternazionaleZusamment			nimid Fasilit.	
http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands SREPhttps://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/ 3. Urban poor electricity access power World Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands 4. Energising Development RVO (Netherland Eneterprise Agency) in collabor with Geselischaft fur InternazionaleZusamment	riddank.org	^	nigrid Facility	
SREPhttps://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/ SREPhttps://www.climateinvestmentfunds.org/ World Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands RVO (Netherland Eneterprise Agency) in collabor with Geselischaft fur InternazionaleZusamment	rv/netherlands			
3. Urban poor electricity access power World Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands 4. Energising Development RVO (Netherland Eneterprise Agency) in collabor with Geselischaft fur InternazionaleZusamment				
Climate Investment Fund http://rise.esmap.org/country/netherlands 4. Energising Development RVO (Netherland Eneterprise Agency) in collabor with Geselischaft fur InternazionaleZusamment			or electricity access power	
4. Energising Development RVO (Netherland Eneterprise Agency) in collabor with Geselischaft fur InternazionaleZusamment				
with Geselischaft fur InternazionaleZusammen				
http://english.rvo.nl https://www.giz.de/en/worldwide/314.html	rnazionaleZusammenarbeit	with Geselischaft fur Inter (GIZ) http://english.rvo.nl	g Development	

23





	National Programs	Responsible Agency
14	Norway	
	1. ENERGIX	RCN http://www.forskningsradet.no/en/Home_ page/1177315753906
15	Republic of South Korea	
	 Ulleung Island Microgrid Project operating PV, Wind, Hydro, Geothermal, Fuel Cell combined with ICT, as well as ESS and EMS 	
	 2. National R&D projects Development and Subsequent Commercialization of a 50 kW Wave Power Generation System for Distributed Generation on Remote Islands 	INGINE- yjsung75@gmail.com
	3. Convergence technology development and demonstration of standardized energy independent island model for south pacific nations	Woojin Industrial Systems Co., Ltd. jklee@wjis.co.kr
	4. Development and Demonstration Project of ICT based Microgrid System in Rural Area of Southeast Asia	Kumho ENG chbae@4kumho.com
	5. A development of micro-grid smart operating platform and BM for small industrial complex	Green Energy Institute jhko@gei.re.kr
	6. Development of "Integrated Electricity Prosumer Operation & Management System" based on Microgrid EMS and Test- bed build for Energy Independent type of Industrial Complex and Eco-town	Globalups steve@globalups.co.kr
	7. Development of 30kW-class tactical mobile microgrid module	Luxco nsjung@luxco.co.kr
	8. Joint Advanced Microgrid Analysis, Design, and Implementation at Military Installations in Korea	KIER eugenesong@kier.re.kr
	9. Development of 20kW Wind Power System for micro-grid	Sun-tech air0427@empal.com
	10.Developmentand100kWSystemDemonstrationforEconomicDispatchMicrogridPVSystembased on1000VDCBUS </th <th>S-Energy byeongman.kim@s-energy.com</th>	S-Energy byeongman.kim@s-energy.com
	11.Development on hybrid generation technology of new renewable energy sources for off-grid based on IoT	S-Energy engine29@s-energy.com
	12.Development for Micro Grid Common Platform Technology	KEPCO parkhj33@kepco.co.kr









	National Programs	Responsible Agency
16	Saudi Arabia	
	 Off-Grid Hybrid Solar plant 14MW Diesel- Solar Plant 	Smart Energy Solutions (SES) http://www.sesrent.com/news.php
17	Sweeden	
	 Off-Grid System Glava Energy Center 	http://www.glavaenergycenter.se/index.php/en/ tecknikomraden-en/solarergi-en/248-offgrid-systems- en
	 2. Standalone Village Microgrid The Simris project is one of six regional demonstrations in the Horizon 2020InterFlex project supported €23m (EU) 	https://www.engerati.com/energy-generation/article/ demand-response/stand-alone-grid-solution-comes- swedish-village
	3. Off-Grid Swedish House Block	https://www.betterenergy.com/news/off-grid- swedish-housing-block-powered-100-by-sun-and- hydrogen/
18	United Kingdom	
	1. Green Mini-grids Africa	World Bankhttp://www.worldbank.org
	• Support emergence of Green mini grids	AFDhttp://www.afd.fr/lang/en/home/AFD/ presentation-afd
		SIDAhttp://www.sida.se/English/
		African Development Bank https://www.afdb.org/en/
	 2. Transforming Energy Access (TEA) Support energy technology and business model innovation 	Innovative UK/Energy Catalyst https://www.gov.uk/government/organisations/ innovate-uk
		Shell Foundationhttp://www.shellfoundation.org
		Acumenhttp://acumen.org
	3. Scaling-off-grid grand challenge	USAIDhttps://www.usaid.gov
	• Scaling up household solar and minigrids	Shell Foundationhttp://www.shellfoundation.org
		AfDBhttps://www.afdb.org/en/
	4. Global LEAP	US DoEhttps://energy.gov
	Focus on appliance efficiency	CEMhttp://cem.com
19	United States of America	
	1. Grid Modernization Laboratory Consortium (GMLC) – Alaska Microgrid Partnership	Grid Modernization Laboratory Consortium (GMLC) https://energy.gov/under-secretary-science-and- energy/grid-modernization-lab-consortium
		DOE (NREL)http://www.nrel.gov
	2. Industrial scale microgrid at United Parcel	DOEhttps://energy.gov
	Service	ORNLhttps://www.ornl.gov
	3. GMLC – microgrid design for New Orleans,	DOEhttps://energy.gov
	Louisiana	SNLhttp://www.sandia.gov
	4. Small Solar Home Systems	IEA PVPShttp://www.iea-pvps.org/
	5. Renewable Energy Services for Developing Countries	IEA PVPShttp://www.iea-pvps.org/









POTENTIAL PARTNERS FOR INTERNATIONAL INITIATIVES

	Potential Partners for MI IC-2
1	Australia
	 Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation (CSIRO) University of New South Wales Global Sustainable Energy Systems 5B Australia
2	Brazil
	 MME ANEEL Eletrobras and utilities
3	Canada
	 Pembina (NGO) Lumos Energy World Wildlife Fund (WWF)
4	China
	 Shandong Huaye Wind Power Equipment CO. LTD. Tianjin University (University) Institute of Electrical Engineering Chinese Academy of Sciences
5	European Union
	 IEA – PV Power Systems Implementing Agreement (IEA-PVPS) International Renewable Energy Agency (IRENA) Global Off Grid Lighting Association (Gogla)
6	Finland
	 Nocart Volter Doranova Convion
7	France
	 ADEME Group for Environment, Renewable Energy and Solidarity (GERES) Schneider Electric Foundation Schneider Electric, Engie
8	Germany
	 Dena German Energy Agency German Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development (BMZ)
9	India
	 Department of Science and Technology (DST) [ARCI, CEERI; CECRI; IITs; NITs and other national technical Universities Ministry of New and Renewable Energy (MNRE) [IREDA; NISE; NIWE, SSS-NIBE] Ministry of Power (MoP) [CPRI] TERI-The Energy and Resources Institute
10	Indonesia
	Ministry of Energy and Mineral ResourcesBadan Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional (BAPPENAS)





 $\langle \bigcirc$



	Potential Partners for MI IC-2				
11	Italy				
	• TERNA				
	• SMEDE				
	ENEL GREEN POWER				
	• FZSonick – FIAMM				
	 RES4Africa La Fabbrica del Sole 				
	Elettrici Senza Frontiere				
12	Mexico				
	Secretaria de Energia				
	Centro Nacional de Control de Energía (NationalCenter for Energy Control; CENACE)				
	ComisiónReguladora de Energía (Energy Regulatory Commission; CRE)				
	Secretariat of Energy (Secretaría de Energía; SENER)				
13	Netherlands				
	1. StichtingNederlandseVrijwilligers (SNV)				
14	Norway				
	Norwegian University of Science and Technology (NTNU)				
	 The University of Tromso Norgesmiljo-ogbiovitenskapeligeUniversitet (NMBU) 				
	 IFE 				
	• TronderenergiNett AS				
	SolvindProsjekt AS				
	• Cambi				
15	Republic of South Korea				
	Ministry of Trade, Industry and Energy (South Korea)				
	Korea Institute for Energy Research				
1(Global Green Growth Institute Saudi Arabia				
16					
17	Renewable Energy Projects Development Office Sweden				
1/					
	Swedish Energy AgencyInterreg Sverige-Norge				
	Swedish Agency for Economic and Regional Growth				
18	United Kingdom				
	Carbon Trust				
19	United States of America				
	• Microsoft				
	• Facebook				
	SimuSolar DV Enabled Microanterprise				
20	PV Enabled Microenterprise International Organization				
20	IEA				
	• IRENA				
	Rocky Mountain Institute				
	International Solar Alliance				
	Village Energy				
	World Energy Forum World Energy Committee				
	World Energy CouncilUNIDO				
	ONIDO ADB				
L					
	27				





EVENTS ON MI IC-2 CHALLENGE: OFF-GRID ACCESS TO ELECTRICITY

Event description	Dates	Place	Web- link / Remarks
First MI-India Workshop on "Off – Grid Access to Electricity Innovation Challenge"	23rd May 2017	Delhi, India	http://dst.gov.in/sites/default/files/5- MI-India% 20 Off%20Grid%20 Workshop%20Report_0.pdf
Launch of Mission Innovation–India Funding Opportunity Announcement (FoA): Off Grid Access to Electricity during Second MI Ministerial meet	8th June 2017	Beijing, China	http://dst.gov.in/sites/default/files/4- MI%20Off%20Grid%20Call%20VF .pdf
Stakeholder Workshop: Identifying Technology Innovation Needs and Opportunities Under Mission Innovation Challenge no#2: Off-grid Access to Electricity	12th July 2017	Paris, France	https://www.iea.org/workshops/ identifying-technology-innovation- needs-and-opportunities-under-mission- innovati.html
Mission Innovation India – Stakeholder's meet on Public-Private Cooperation for Clean Energy Innovation 2017	20th Dec 2017	D e l h i , India	http://mission-innovation-india.net/wp- content/uploads/2018/01/Stakeholders- Meet-on-Public-Private-Cooperation- for-Clean-Energy-Innovation-2017.pdf
MI Project partner meeting Cooperative Isolated Renewable Energy System for Enhancing Reliability of Power in Rural Areas	12-13th Dec. 2018	Jaipur India	Knowledge partner: India -Australia- Canada
MI Project workshop-Biomass -Solar electricity and Cooling solution for Rural India	12 Dec. 2018	Gurugram, India	Knowledge partner: India -Italy- France -Norway
Energy Access	13 Dec. 2018	Katowice, Poland	At COP24 http://enb.iisd.org/climate/cop24/enb/
IRENA General Assembly	15-17 Jan 2019 (Held in Sep Annually)	Abu Dhabi, UAE	http://www.irena.org
MI Project partner-Uneven Span Greenhouse integrated Semitransparent Photovoltaic Thermal (GiSPVT) System for Agricultural Applications	6 Feb 2019	New Delhi, India	Knowledge partners: India -UK-Japan

28

┽

SUDIN

 $\searrow \mathbb{Z}$





Event description	Dates	Place	Web- link / Remarks
Second International Stakeholders Meet on MI Challenge IC2: Off –grid Access to Electricity on 1-2nd March 2019	1-2 Mar 2019	New Delhi, India	Knowledge partner: India -France
Intersolar Europe	15-17 May, 2019	Munich	https://www.intersolar.de/
EUPVSEC	9-13 Sep 2019 (Held in Sep Annually)	Marseille, France	https://www.photovoltaic-conference. com/
IEA REWP events	Periodic		https://www.iea.org/topics/renewables/ renewablesiea/workingpartyrewp









ADEME



Agence de l'Environnement et de la Maîtrise de l'Energie



Department of Science & Technology Ministry of Science & Technology Government of India



MINISTÈRE DE LA TRANSITION ÉCOLOGIQUE ET SOLIDAIRE





CONTACT US:

VINEET SAINI Scientist E, DST 011-26590372 vineet.saini@nic.in

